

Item 07 – GRI Standard Project for Alignment Sector Standards with New and Revised Topic Standards -Project proposal For GSSB discussion and approval

| Date | 27 November 2023 |
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| Meeting | 14 December 2023 |
| Project | GRI Standard Project for Alignment of Sector Standards with New and Revised Topic Standards |
| Description | This document sets out the draft project proposal to align the published GRI Sector Standards with the revised Topic Standards for biodiversity, climate change, labor, and economic impacts. |
| | The Standards Division has incorporated all GRI Board and Stakeholder Council feedback. The Standards Division presents this proposal to the GSSB for discussion and final approval in accordance with the Due Process Protocol. |
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This document has been prepared by the GRI Standards Division and is made available to observers at meetings of the Global Sustainability Standards Board (GSSB). It does not represent an official position of the GSSB. Board positions are set out in the GRI Sustainability Reporting Standards. The GSSB is the independent standard setting body of GRI. For more information visit www.globalreporting.org.

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Project background

The GRI Sector Standards list the disclosures that have been identified as relevant for reporting by an organization in a sector. Most of these disclosures are drawn from the GRI Topic Standards, and when a Topic Standard is revised, all Sector Standards that refer to it need to be aligned with the revised version.

Failure to align Sector Standards before the effective date of a revised Topic Standard will result in a
situation in which organizations will be directed to different, and potentially contradictory, disclosures
by the Sector and Topic Standards that they are requested to follow.

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The GSSB Work Program 2023-2025 has recognized the need to align Sector Standards with new or revised Topic Standards, and marked it as a priority for 2023 to design and test a process 'to preserve the linkage between Topic and Sector Standards'.

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15 Future projects for new or revised Topic Standards will include the correspondent alignment of all

- 16 Sector Standards published previously. The current projects for the revision of the Standards for
- 17 biodiversity, climate change, labor-related topics, and economic impacts do not yet have such a
- 18 provision, and a separate project is required to perform this alignment.

Project objectives

The objective of this project is to align the existing portfolio of GRI Sector Standards with the new and revised GRI Topic Standards that are being developed under the projects for biodiversity, climate change, labor, and economic impacts. The number of Topic Standards that will trigger alignments under this project is still not determined, particularly since the projects on labor and economic impacts have a programmatic approach, with a number of Standards being revised under each project.

The proposed project will result in aligned versions of all Sector Standards that had already been approved at the time of the approval of one of the Topic Standards mentioned above. As of November 2023, there are only three Sector Standards approved: *GRI 11: Oil and Gas Sector 2021, GRI 12: Coal Sector 2022,* and *GRI 13: Agriculture, Aquaculture and Fishing Sectors 2022,* but other Sector Standards are likely to be approved during the lifetime of this project, and these will also be aligned following the same procedure. The proposed project will last until the last Topic Standard developed under the projects mentioned above is approved.

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Each existing Sector Standard will be subject to several rounds of revisions under this project as new
 and revised Topic Standards will continue to be released. For example, *GRI 11 Oil and Gas Sectors 2021* will be aligned with the revised Biodiversity Standard in 2024, the revised Climate Change
 Standard expected in 2025, and other Topic Standards in subsequent years.

- 37 Standard expected in 2025, and other Topic Standards in subsequer 38
- Coordination of Topic and Sector Standards when these are being developed in parallel will not be
 covered by this project.

41 **Project approach**

42 The project will be conducted in accordance with the GSSB Due Process Protocol.

43 Scope

- 44 The changes to the Sector Standards developed under this project will be limited to the alignment with
- 45 the new and revised Topic Standards, ensuring consistency within the set of GRI Standards. Broader 46 revisions of the Sector Standards, for example, to adapt them to new external instruments or evolving
- 47 stakeholder expectations, will not be part of the scope.
- 48 Alignment of the Sector Standards under this project will include changes to the descriptions of likely
- 49 material topics and reporting sections. It may include changes to other sections that relate directly to
- 50 the Topic Standard that has been revised or to glossary entries that have been modified in the new
- 51 Topic Standard.

52 Timing

- 53 The alignment of the Sector Standards will take place during the first half of the year and by grouping
- 54 together all new or revised Topic Standards that will be adopted on 1 January of the following year.
- 55 This will allow sufficient time for the finalized Standards and the translations to become available to
- 56 reporters well before the effective date of the new or revised Topic Standard.
- Alignment of Sector Standards will begin as soon as possible after the GSSB approval of each new 57
- 58 Topic Standard. This will allow the Standards Division to build on the knowledge and the contacts
- 59 developed during the development of the new Topic Standard(s). It will also facilitate the
- communication campaign for the required public comment, which can be integrated in the launch of 60
- the new Topic Standard. 61

62 Methodology

- The Standards Division will map the changes in the revised Topic Standard to its previous version, 63
- and to the relevant sections in existing Sector Standards. Based on these mappings, the Standards 64 65 Division will propose changes to the relevant Sector Standards that ensure alignment with the new
- 66 and revised Topic Standard.
- 67 If the proposed changes are not considered significant, the Standards Division will recommend that
- 68 the GSSB approve the draft revision and submit it directly for public comment. If the changes are
- 69 considered significant, the GSSB may consider the appointment of a technical committee comprised
- 70 of relevant sector experts to evaluate the proposed changes before submitting the exposure draft for
- 71 GSSB approval and public comment. A technical committee may cover the update of more than one
- 72 Sector Standard if the sectors have similar impacts in the topic under discussion.
- 73 The Standards Division recommends having an exposure period of 30 days because the exposure
- 74 draft will be short (it will only concern the part of the Sector Standard directly affected by the new 75 Topic Standard).

76 **Process**

- The first activity of this project will be to align the existing Sector Standards GRI 11 Oil and Gas 77
- Sectors 2021, GRI 12 Coal Sector 2022, and GRI 13 Aquaculture, Agriculture and Fishing Sectors 78 79 2022, with the revised Biodiversity Standard. This first activity will be a pilot project to define the
- precise methodology and assess the resources that will be needed. 80
- 81 Alignment of Sector Standards with other Topic Standards developed under the projects for climate 82 change, labor, and economic impacts will follow. Depending on the timing of approval of these Topic
- 83 Standards, the Sector Standards can be aligned with more than one Topic Standard at the same time.

Division of responsibilities

The Standards Division will review the extent to which the revised Topic Standard differs from the previous one, or the implications for the existing Sector Standards of new or revised Topic Standards. The Standards Division will then bring an updated version of the Sector Standard that is aligned with the new or revised Topic Standard forward to the GSSB.

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Depending on the changes required, the GSSB can decide to appoint a technical committee
 composed of experts in the relevant sectors and topics under review to review the draft.

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After the technical committee reviews the draft, the GSSB will be asked to approve it for public
 consultation.

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96 The Standards Division, or the technical committee, if appointed, will review the comments received

and propose amendments to the draft accordingly. The updated draft of the Sector Standard will be
 submitted to the GSSB for final approval.

99 **Timeline**

This project is envisioned to start in December 2023. To expedite the process, the Standards Division
 can start preparing the proposed changes to the Sector Standards before the final publication of the
 Biodiversity Standard.

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104 The timeline projected in Table 1 covers only the alignment of the published Sector Standards with 105 the updated Biodiversity Standard. The updates to align with the other Topic Standards are expected 106 to have a similar timeline, allowing for variations based on the complexity of the changes that need to 107 be implemented, unless the implementation of the alignment with biodiversity suggests a different

108 strategy.

109 110 The proposed project will cover alignment with several new or revised Topic Standards, whose

111 development will be spread over several years. The final duration of this project will depend on the 112 timing of the four Topic Standard projects covered by this project.

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Table 1: Estimated duration of Sector Standards alignment with the Biodiversity Standard

| | | 20 | 2023 | | 2024 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|----------|
| | | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan |
| Phase | ~Durati on | Month | Month 2 | Month 3 | Month 4 | Month 5 | Month 6 | Month 7 | Month 8 | Month 9 | Month I0 | Month | Month | Month I 3 | Month | Month 15 |
| GSSB approval of proposed project | 1 | | • | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Content Development | 3 | | | | | | | <u></u> | | | | | | | | |
| GSSB approval public exposure drafts | 1 1 | | | | | | • | | | | | | | | | |
| Public comment period | 1 | | | | | | N. | | | | | | | | | |
| Consideration of comments and final draft preparation | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Editorial review/Proofreading adjustments by SE&P | I | | | | | 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| GSSB approval final draft | | | | | | | | | | • | | | | | | |
| Translations | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DPOC approval | <u> </u> | | | | | | | | | | • | | | | | |
| Publication aligned Sector Standards | Î I | | | | | | | | | | • | | | | | |
| Publication translations of aligned Sector Standards | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aligned Sector Standards effective date | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | • |
| Aligned Sector Standards effective date | uner | 1,00 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |